

English II Writing

Persuasive Scoring Guide April 2013

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English II Writing Persuasive Prompt

Read the following quotation.

What I like about cities is that everything is king-size, the beauty and the ugliness.

-Joseph Brodsky

Although large cities are exciting places to live, small towns have their own special characteristics. Think carefully about this idea.

Write an essay stating your position on whether it is better to live in a large city or in a small town.

Be sure to —

- state your position clearly
- use appropriate organization
- provide specific support for your argument
- choose your words carefully
- edit your writing for grammar, mechanics, and spelling

The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- □ The organizing structure of the essay is inappropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The writer uses organizational strategies that are only marginally suited to the persuasive task, or they are inappropriate or not evident at all. The absence of a functional organizational structure causes the essay to lack clarity and direction.
- Most ideas are generally related to the issue specified in the prompt, but the writer's position is missing, unclear, or illogical. The writer may fail to maintain focus on the issue, may include extraneous information, or may shift abruptly from idea to idea, weakening the coherence of the essay.
- The writer's progression of ideas is weak. Repetition or wordiness sometimes causes serious disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times the lack of transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections causes the writer to present ideas in a random or illogical way, making one or more parts of the essay unclear or difficult to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is weak. The argument is ineffective and unconvincing because the reasons and evidence the writer uses to support the position are inappropriate, vague, or insufficient.
- □ The essay is insubstantial because the writer's response to the prompt is vague or confused. In some cases, the essay as a whole is only weakly linked to the prompt. In other cases, the writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a lack of understanding of the persuasive writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice may be vague or limited. It reflects little or no awareness of the persuasive purpose and does not establish a tone appropriate to the task. Word choice may impede the quality and clarity of the essay.
- □ Sentences are simplistic, awkward, or uncontrolled, significantly limiting the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer has little or no command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Serious and persistent errors create disruptions in the fluency of the writing and sometimes interfere with meaning.

Small towns have been always in my top list
of places to live. Why not in big cities?
because like what Joseph Bradsky said." What
I like about cities is that everything is King-size,
I like about cities is that everything is King-size, the beauty and the ugliness, what he is
trying to say is that in big cities you can find many things, which are very good, and
find many things, which are very good, and
very bad.
That's why a small town is better, because
it has everything that everybody needs, like
stores, restaurants, schools, jobs, and also
entertainments, and the bad things aren't that
bod.
It is between choosing a city with tons at good things
and a bt of bod thigs, or town with
bod and good thing moderated.
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The writer provides the clear position that small towns are better. However, the writer's development of ideas supporting the position is weak because the evidence he uses is vague and insufficient. The first paragraph repeats the quotation from the prompt page and offers little support beyond the idea that things in cities "are very good and very bad." The writer provides a few ideas to support the position, but the ideas are either not developed or vague (e.g., "the bad things aren't that bad"). This vague and undeveloped support causes the argument to be ineffective. The essay represents a very limited writing performance.

It's better to live in a small town because in larger
cities there is lots at crimes and crimals and people
could kidnep you easily. In smaller cities there is hadle
any orine and people won't kidnap yor. Also in bigger
cities you don't know hadly unjoine because there is too
where a soule much war house to a round late of a roung or any
many people and you have to spend lots of money on gas
because the cities are too big. In smaller offices there
isn't that many people so you could know everyone in the
town, and in smaller uties you don't have to spend lots
of money on gas because the city is small.
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In this essay the writer takes the position that small towns are better than big cities. To support this position, the writer provides three reasons: in small towns there is hardly any crime, you can know everyone because the population is so small, and you don't have to spend much money on gas. Instead of developing the argument, the writer simply applies the negative of each idea to big cities to illustrate why they are worse than small towns. For example, the writer states that you have to spend lots of money on gas in big cities, but in small towns you don't have to spend as much money on gas. This "flip-side" organizational structure is ineffective because it is repetitious and results in an unconvincing argument. These factors cause the essay to be very limited.

City life is great! You can hear
exciting thing see exciting things. Experince good
music, entertainment, 3 good food. Even cities
have their up's ? down's . Small cities or
big cities. But which one too live
in a big city like , the big apple, or a
small city like -, +x?
8000 VP-1 N 25 5000Th 2500Th
large city are notice, ! have more events
which mean more attractions. And the more
expensive & hard to get into a local over.
The smaller city has some attractions & easy
to get into Places. But looks kind of
borne to live in , but peaceful is quiet.
While a larger city would be much more
Fun. As a small city good social life
of netyphors? community.
Or loung is a small site and is a
As Irviney in a small city good 3 peace-
Ful living in a large city is Much better. The large city is for me if you want
The large city is for me if you want
like to have tun? go out. But for the
small city you could enjoy peace! social
activite. Then living in a large city
is for people that like to have for:
go out.

In this essay the writer takes the position that large cities are better than small cities. Awkward sentences limit the effectiveness of the essay, and serious and persistent errors in grammar and usage create disruptions in the fluency of the writing. Although the writer attempts to provide some reasons and evidence, the uncontrolled sentences and conventions errors interfere with meaning and prevent the reader from fully understanding the argument. This composition represents a very limited writing performance.

I think it's better to live in a city because
you have a better opurturity to get a good job or
school. Also you could explore the outlar region of
the city, you could also move also or new friends.
Also living in the city lets you explore different
types of jobs that you alian't even you
exsisted. You could also find ap apartments,
Condro but few houses because every thing in
the city is always fost moving and you can
barley settle down for a few weeks. But living
ybodyese ecupsed toes aclo a root llame is ai
knows each other and you could walk everywere
because everything is close by and you don't
thear as much noise as you would hear in a City. Also in a small town there is barley any
City. Also in a small town there is bariley any
night rest because it's very quiet.
night rest because it's very quiet.
54

The writer states that there are advantages in living in a city and a small town. However, the lack of a position statement causes the writing to be unclear because it forces the reader to guess which position the writer is trying to support. In addition, the essay has no coherence because the writer shifts abruptly from sentence to sentence and idea to idea. For example, the writer states that living in cities allows people to make friends. In the next sentence, she states that living in cities allows for more job opportunities. Both of these ideas relate to the benefits of living in the city, but they do not relate to each other. The lack of a position statement and the absence of a coherent argument cause this essay to be very limited.

The essay represents a basic writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is evident but may not always be appropriate to the purpose or the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is not always clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are only somewhat suited to the persuasive task.
- Most ideas are generally related to the issue specified in the prompt, but the writer's position is weak or somewhat unclear. The lack of a clear, effective position or the writer's inclusion of irrelevant information interferes with the focus and coherence of the essay.
- □ The writer's progression of ideas is not always logical and controlled. Sometimes repetition or wordiness causes minor disruptions in the flow of the essay. At other times transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory or weak to support the flow of the essay or show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- The development of ideas is minimal. The argument is superficial and largely unconvincing because the reasons and evidence the writer uses to support the position are not always appropriate or are too briefly or partially presented.
- The essay reflects little or no thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is sometimes formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates only a limited understanding of the persuasive writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice may be general or imprecise. It reflects a basic awareness of the persuasive purpose but does little to establish a tone appropriate to the task. Word choice may not contribute to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are awkward or only somewhat controlled, weakening the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a partial command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Some distracting errors may be evident, at times creating minor disruptions in the fluency or meaning of the writing.

I think that they both have there ups and
their downs. Big Claries are great, what with all
the latest tech, and feshion. All the people, the differt
Cultures mixed together is greate. But there's no
open spaces, no fresh dir. And there's crime every
where and you just know what to also Now I King
in a small city is cool too. on have the open
spaces, the front ar the Stars at night. It small
lightly nit Commonity that all loves each other but
\$8 there's there's he downs you never meet new people,
you don't have all the latest and greatest stuff in
The world. So my opinion on Linch is bother
doesn't really matter it's what you want in your
like that makes living in a Big City or a small city
the better.
9
(a) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c

In the last sentence of this basic writing performance, the writer asserts that there are advantages and disadvantages to living in a large city or a small town; it's up to each individual person to decide which is better. The writer uses an appropriate organizational strategy (compare/contrast) to develop his position. The development of ideas, however, is superficial because the evidence the writer uses to support his position is too briefly developed, and the sentence-to-sentence connections are too weak to effectively show the relationships among ideas. In addition, the writer demonstrates only a partial control of sentences and conventions.

Pete's

Score Point 2

Although the writer focuses on a description of his town and his preference for living there, he does not include a clear position statement. The writer describes the town, but some of the evidence is inappropriate. For example, the descriptions in paragraph two are included more to familiarize the reader with the area than to support a position. The argument is superficial because the persuasive evidence is too briefly presented. The writer includes some sentences that could indicate a position, such as "Living in a small town gives me a sense of community." However, the lack of a clear position statement and the inclusion of irrelevant information cause this essay to be a basic writing performance.

I think I would rather live in a small ton
because, it would be more peactule. In a small
the second of th
have a lat of friends.
Another recson I would rather live in a small town
is because everything goes at a slower pace. It
doesn't have all the excitnent of the city
so you can relex.
The last ressen I would rother live in a smell
tour because there is less voilence because,
everyone is friends and your neighbors are like
family. Everyone helps each other Author recson is
became theres trees and clean air, not like
the city where the only thing you can see
is building after building. And those are the
regions I would lather live in a small town.
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The writer takes the position that she prefers small towns to big cities. The writer offers several reasons to support her position; however, the development is superficial because the evidence is too briefly presented. In addition, the transitions and sentence-to-sentence connections are too perfunctory to support the flow of the essay. This essay represents a basic writing performance.

good side and positive and a lot safer town be alone for you. Less pollution. to pollute the air. Further A small town larger city provides everything to live forme . Curything bad it depends on what you prefer.

Score Point 2

Although the writer provides the clear thesis that he thinks living in a large city is better than living in a small town, the evidence he uses in paragraph two to support his argument is weakened by his focus on the negatives as well as on the positives of living in a large city. In paragraph three, the writer further weakens his argument by discussing the mostly positive aspects of living in a small town. Overall, these problems cause the argument to be largely unconvincing, demonstrating that the writer has only a limited understanding of the persuasive writing task.

The essay represents a satisfactory writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is, for the most part, appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is clear because the writer uses organizational strategies that are adequately suited to the persuasive task.
- The writer establishes a clear position. Most ideas are related to the position and are focused on the issue specified in the prompt. The essay is coherent, though it may not always be unified due to minor lapses in focus.
- The writer's progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled. For the most part, transitions are meaningful, and sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay and show the relationships among ideas.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is sufficient. The argument is largely convincing because the reasons and evidence the writer uses to support the position are specific and appropriate.
- □ The essay reflects some thoughtfulness. The writer's response to the prompt is original rather than formulaic. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a good understanding of the persuasive writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- The writer's word choice is, for the most part, clear and specific. It reflects an awareness of the persuasive purpose and establishes a tone appropriate to the task. Word choice usually contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are reasonably varied and adequately controlled, contributing for the most part to the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates an adequate command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions.
 Although some errors may be evident, they create few (if any) disruptions in the fluency of the writing, and they do not affect the clarity of the essay.

While I would personally prefer to live in a small town, there exist
which points to living in a large city or smaller town. a town possesses
the characteristics of friendlier, almer setting. Crime rates are generally
lower and it is an overall safer place to live, There is a stronger
sense of community among those in a toron, which is a waluable trait
that can result in stronger interpresent relationships among the people.
fixing in a small town tends to produce less stress, yet the exceall
feding of a small tonor feels a tal shottered. a large city certainly possesses
its non benefits, a major one being the sapid circulation and transfusion of
ideas, the very brilliang blocks of modern society. There seems to be much
to be experienced and received in a large city, treating a sense of converty
and yearning. Moroever, larger cities an provide lower standards of living
and may be less healthy than residence in a smaller town. The cost-
benefit nation of these risidences, however, are not completely set in stone.
These factors can mean more or lies to people, as they see beauty and
uzliness in different ways than you.

In this satisfactory essay, the writer establishes the position that he would personally prefer to live in a small town, even though there are valid points to living in a large city or a smaller town. Taking a qualified position is a valid approach to the persuasive task and is considered responsive to the prompt. The writer uses specific and appropriate reasons to contrast the "sense of community" in a small town to the "transfusion of ideas" in a large city. Although the writer moves back and forth between discussing the positives and negatives of a small town versus those of a large city, the progression of ideas is generally logical and controlled because the sentence-to-sentence connections are sufficient to support the flow of the essay. Specific word choice helps to establish an appropriate tone and contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay. In addition, the writer's control of conventions also strengthens the essay's effectiveness.

Its better to live in a big city because opportunities are endless in the coreer you want to For example in the movie, coyote Ugly She leaves to New York. While there an opportunity she wouldn't had reciered in Another example is the show Dance Academy. Taga the main character, wants to be a professial SO 5NO auditions for makes her dream of a career in In conclusion living in a big atu tir whatever opportunities are available to achieve. Whether its actress, athlete, or engineer the opports endless.

Score Point 3

The writer immediately establishes a clear position that a big city provides the best career opportunities. The writer supports her position with appropriate examples taken from a movie and a television show. Both examples feature characters that relocate to big cities in search of careers in the arts. Although the writer's synopsis of what happens to each character shows that the opportunity would not have been available in a small town, the overall development of her body paragraphs could be more specific (it was an opportunity she wouldn't have received in her small town; the big city makes her dream of a career in dance one step closer). Overall, the strong focus, the controlled progression of ideas, and the good command of conventions outweigh the somewhat general development in this satisfactory writing performance.

WHON you wouldn movies or read books, many a times, the setting is a quaint, small town where Everyone knows one onother. But, is this always preferable. A small town can make you feel trapped and confined, while larger other wan make you feel like a 1951 in an ocean, volumer train a pond, Small towns can be rother charming to morn, but larger offices can be buttering with excherrent and energy. Wonderful examples of this would be New York City or LOS Veglos, cities that never speep, mere always seems to be something exciting to do. Lavor others also imply greater populations. Hore People mean that things will not always be routine, there will always be a chance of meeting smeare new, no mother where you op. In small towns, things can get old; you can feels as though you're in a rut you cannot side step, The way that your small town's life is many be vostly different from the rest of the world, making you a complete novice once you dep foot smeploce else. Big metropolises can be exciting and lively with every possing day there. While small towns nave a anarm of their own, large other just offer too much to resist.

Score Point 3

In this satisfactory writing performance, the writer states her position in the last sentence of the essay, although it is clear from the very beginning that she greatly prefers larger cities over small towns. The development of ideas is narrowly focused on the ways in which "cities can make you feel like a fish in an ocean rather than a pond." The writer's approach to the prompt is thoughtful and original. Through her descriptive word choice, the writer encourages the reader (using the universal "you") to consider the opportunities of life in a big city versus the stagnancy of life in a small town. In addition, the sentences are reasonably varied and controlled, and the conventions are good.

towns are

Score Point 3

The writer of this satisfactory essay establishes the clear position that small towns are better than big cities. He uses a compare/contrast organizational strategy to focus on the negatives of living in cities (paragraph two) versus the positives of living in small towns (paragraph three). Within each body paragraph, the writer moves quickly from idea to idea, and the flow of the essay from sentence to sentence is not always seamless. However, the argument is largely convincing because the writer uses appropriate reasons and evidence. Specific word choice helps the writer establish a consistent persuasive tone, which contributes to the quality of the essay.

The essay represents an accomplished writing performance.

Organization/Progression

- The organizing structure of the essay is clearly appropriate to the purpose and responsive to the specific demands of the prompt. The essay is skillfully crafted because the writer uses organizational strategies that are particularly well suited to the persuasive task.
- □ The writer establishes a clear position. All ideas are strongly related to the position and are focused on the issue specified in the prompt. By sustaining this focus, the writer is able to create an essay that is unified and coherent.
- The writer's progression of ideas is logical and well controlled. Meaningful transitions and strong sentence-to-sentence connections enhance the flow of the essay by clearly showing the relationships among ideas, making the writer's train of thought easy to follow.

Development of Ideas

- □ The development of ideas is highly effective. The argument is forceful and convincing because the reasons and evidence the writer uses to support the position are specific and well chosen.
- The essay is thoughtful and engaging. The writer may choose to recognize the complexities of the issue, consider opposing or alternate points of view, use his/her unique experiences or view of the world as a basis for writing, or connect ideas in interesting ways. The writer develops the essay in a manner that demonstrates a thorough understanding of the persuasive writing task.

Use of Language/Conventions

- □ The writer's word choice is purposeful and precise. It reflects a keen awareness of the persuasive purpose and maintains a tone appropriate to the task. Word choice strongly contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.
- Sentences are purposeful, varied, and well controlled, enhancing the effectiveness of the essay.
- The writer demonstrates a consistent command of sentence boundaries and spelling, capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and usage conventions. Although minor errors may be evident, they do not detract from the fluency of the writing or the clarity of the essay. The overall strength of the conventions contributes to the effectiveness of the essay.

Johnson City

Score Point 4

The writer clearly establishes the position that "city life is more comfortable and interesting for a person [her] age than living in a rural area." She organizes her argument by juxtaposing the conveniences of urban living in Austin with the isolation of rural life (both on her family's ranch and in Ireland). The argument is convincing because the writer uses her own unique experiences to effectively show why living in a city is more fun and interesting than life in a rural village. In addition, the writer uses meaningful transitions to "build" the argument from paragraph to paragraph, adding depth and making her train of thought easy to follow. A consistent command of conventions and well-controlled sentences contribute to the effectiveness of this accomplished essay.

Would you rather live in a big city or a small town? That is kind of like asking whether you would rather be overwhelmed and swallowed up by where you reside or if you want be apart of something where you live. It is better to live in a small town where you can actually know and love the people and places around you. Living in a small town is simply better than being a big city. In a small town, you actually get and know the people around you. If everyone is close then everyone cares about each other too. For example, in a big city people don't care about going to others parades or sporting events. While in a small town everyone will go to a baseball game on Friday night and everyone can cheer on the team by name. It's also not as busy. People can lay back and really enjoy their home. City residents believe that living in a chaotic and crowded place is a good place to be because all your malls, diners, and

place is a good place to be because all your malls, diners, and grocery stores are right there. Unfortunately, these people don't realize what they're missing. They walk by people everyty and don't even know their names or what they do. Also, city parents will send there kids to school where they will be in a class of twenty five to thirty; while the small town people have about fifteen and they know their teachers personally. So it's clear that small towns are a better option

Obviously, it is better to be in a small town where you feel like you're cared about and loved. Maybe you should sell that condo you have in the city and instead move to a nice neighborhood in a small town.

Score Point 4

In this thoughtful and engaging essay, the writer argues that small towns are better places to live because "you can actually know and love the people and places around you." The argument is skillfully crafted because the writer combines cause/effect and compare/contrast organizational strategies, which are particularly well suited to the persuasive task. Using specific evidence, the writer develops the idea that, in small towns, people are truly connected to those around them, as opposed to city-dwellers, who sacrifice personal connections for convenience. The writer concludes the essay with a call to action, demonstrating a thorough understanding of the persuasive task. The specific word choice and overall strength of the conventions further contribute to the effectiveness of the essay.

I've had the benefit of experiencing both a large city small town. If given a choice between the two, hands down I any day. Big cities provide invalvable opportunities is always something to do. When bordom attacks, a very for from some sort can barrely rely on a grocery store the seller, though. In a city you meet more people they each teach you a little more about yourself. I didn't valued books until 2 man on a bus challenged their worth. taught me about a new side of life have this supposed "charm"

Score Point 4

In this concise, accomplished writing performance, the writer uses a compare/contrast organizing structure to develop the argument. He establishes a clear position in the last sentence of the first paragraph and maintains a tone that is appropriate to the persuasive task throughout the essay. Meaningful transitions (e.g., "The people are the seller, though") and strong sentence-to-sentence connections make the writer's train of thought easy to follow. The writer uses his own unique experiences as a basis for writing and connects ideas in interesting ways. For example, cities provide opportunities, from fresh fruit to social interactions, that small towns cannot provide. By recounting his discussion with a man on a bus, the writer effectively supports the idea that living in a city allows you to learn from all kinds of people. Purposeful and precise word choice further contributes to the quality and clarity of the essay.

Would you rather have thousands of bougets of weeds or one single bougets, a small town pre so many wonders and jobs that th Street, the people rushing by everywhere. You experience the excitement man New out of a small town window you experience Nature cicates The sun peaks cut of the clauds and spreads its allden light helds of grain. Everything is still car driving into the High School Students walk to with a smile and high five as they pass each other, Why is life better in a small town . It of life. It presents triendships to you that arow can creates a sense of home and belonging. It gives you ld that you yourself can control appreciate the natural things that you cannot create nor destroy in a small town benefits you more opens up the importance of life unlike the city into getting wrapped up with unnecessary situations. It gives you a rose in your life and takes away the weeds

Score Point 4

In this accomplished writing performance, the student asserts that living in a small town offers more wonders and joy than living in a city. The writer supports this position by using an analogy, comparing the difference between cities and towns to the difference between a bouquet of weeds and a single rose. The essay is thoughtful and engaging because the writer connects ideas in interesting ways. For example, in paragraph two, she contrasts the "excitement man creates" in cities to the "beauty nature creates" in small towns. In paragraph three, she argues that the friendships and sense of belonging found in a small town create a world that people themselves can control. Purposeful sentences and strong conventions contribute to the overall effectiveness of the essay.